

Fruit

Apples

Malus

Trees range from dwarf to very large. Most are narrow and upright. White to pale pink flowers are showy in late March - early April.

Fruit on short spurs which take 3 - 4 years to form.

Prune for size control, remove suckers and crossing branches.

Tolerant of heavy soils, drought, or lawn watering.

Anders Apple.....

Medium to large. Greenish-yellow base overlaid with generous red striping. Crisp, white flesh is sweet with some tang, flavorful. Excellent for eating, drying, baking and cooking. Eaten on the green side, reminds you of Granny Smith. Eaten more ripe, reminds you of a Fuji apple. [LE Cooke description]

Braeburn Apple.....

Late season, crisp and tangy, similar to Granny Smith but richer flavor. Excellent keeper. Green with dark red blush. October-November harvest. Self-fruitful.

Fuji Apple.....

Sweet, crisp and flavorful, excellent keeper. Late September. Excellent pollinizer for other apple varieties. Self-fruitful.

Granny Smith Apple.....

Bright green skin, tart/sweet flavor, great texture. For eating, cooking, sauce. October - November harvest.

Apricots

Trees grow to 15' - 25' with equal spread, but can be kept to 8 - 12'. Pale pink flowers very early: late Feb. - early March.

Fruit on short spurs, which take 3 - 4 years to form.

Prune for size control and to reduce fruit load.

Moderately tolerant of drought, heavy soil; not lawn watering.

Blenheim (Royal) Apricot.....

The standard, with delicious juicy fruit. Very early in this area--late May - June.

Harcot Apricot.....

Excellent flavor and quality. Large, sweet, juicy, rich flavor. **Brown rot resistant.** Mid-June.

Cherries

Prunus (sweet)

Very upright growing trees to 10' - 30'. Can be trained smaller, but avoid heavy pruning of mature trees.

Showy pure white flowers in March.

Fruit on short spurs, which take 3 - 4 years to form.

Prune only for size control, if at all.

Moderately tolerant of drought. No lawn watering.

Bada Bing Cherry.....

Self-fruitful version of the commercial sweet cherry. Late May - early June harvest.

Lapins Cherry.....

Large dark red, firm, sweet fruit like Bing. "Self-fertile Bing". Resists cracking. Early to mid June.

Stella Cherry.....

Dark red, firm, sweet, like Lambert. Resists cracking. Self-fruitful. Early to mid-June.

Van Cherry.....

Deep red, great quality and heavy production. Like Bing but resists cracking. Pollinizer needed (any other sweet cherry). Early to mid June.

Cherries, pie

Prunus (pie/sour)

Montmorency Cherry.....

Bright red, pretty fruit on a very productive, ornamental, spreading little tree. Rich flavor. Self-fruitful. Clear juice, white flesh, bright red skin, less acidic pie cherry. Mid to late June, even into July.

Figs

Ficus carica

Big, tropical looking trees to 20'+ (Blackjack to 10'). Can be kept lower.

Fruit produced on old and new wood, 2 - 3 crops per year.

Prune for size control if desired. Winter pruning reduces the first crop.

Tolerant of poor drainage, lawn watering, drought. Very tough.

Black Mission Fig.....

Purplish-black skin, pink flesh, rich flavor. Heavy bearing large tree with 2 - 3 crops per year. Fresh or dry.

heirloom California variety

Blackjack Fig.....

Natural dwarf tree, easily kept under 10'. Fruit like Black Mission. 2 - 3 crops per year.

dwarf variety

Brown Turkey Fig.....

Brown skin, pink flesh. Sweet, rich flavor, used fresh. 2 - 3 crops per year. Widely adapted. Small tree.

Grapes, table

(European)

Fast-growing vines to 20' or more, but easily pruned. Train on fence, arbor, or stake as a freestanding mounding 'shrub'.

Fruit produced along last year's branches.

Prune to reduce size of vine and improve quality of fruit.

Tolerant of drought, poor soil. Lawn watering not ideal.

Black Monukka Grape.....

Seedless black table grape, very sweet with crisp texture. August - September.

Eastern Concord Seedless Grape.....

Blue black seedless grapes with strong, rich flavor. Popular for juice, jelly. Attractive foliage; nice for arbors. August - September.

Flame Seedless Grape.....

VERY vigorous, productive red seedless grape with good flavor and texture.

Ripens August - September

Summer Muscat Grape.....

Seedless muscat hybrid grown for fresh eating, juice, DOV (dry-on-vine) raisins, or even dessert wines.

August - September.

Summer Royal Grape.....

Seedless black table grape. Late August.

Thompson Seedless Grape.....

The seedless grape everyone knows. Easy to grow. Thin the clusters for larger fruit. Early August.

Mulberries

Morus nigra

Very easy to grow, heavy fruit producers. Trees range in size from small weeping form, to the 15' Persian mulberry, to the large shade tree (male version is usually sold).

Fruit mostly on last year's wood, some on new wood, starting in second year.

No pruning needed. Very tolerant of drought or lawn watering.

Black Beauty Russian Mulberry.....

Fruit like juicy blackberries. Harvest in early summer for over a month. Birds love them. "... large soft, juicy, intense, sweet/tart berries ...natural dwarf, grafted low, so it will be a bush....sterile seeds." -- <http://www.burntridgenursery.com>

prolific flavorful fruit

Teas Weeping Mulberry.....

Sweet, juicy fruit in early summer. Birds love them. Tree makes a striking accent, or playhouse for young kids.

cute garden feature; mild, sweet fruit

Nectarines

Care for nectarines is the same as peaches.

Arctic Fantasy Nectarine.....

Great new white-flesh nectarine. Large rich-flavored red fruit. Early August.

Fantasia Nectarine.....

Bright red skin, firm fleshed fruit. One of the best. Mid - late July.

Flavortop Nectarine.....

Excellent fruit, firm texture; showy flowers. Early to Mid-July.

Goldmine Nectarine.....

Large, attractive juicy fruit with white flesh and rich, sweet flavor. Early August.

Independence Nectarine.....

Bright red skin, firm flesh, excellent flavor. One of the best. Late June.

Ruby Grand Nectarine.....

Large fruit, yellow skin with red blush. Firm, melting flesh. Excellent! Taste test winner. Late June to early July.

Peaches

Peaches grow 3 - 5' a year (except the miniatures) to make a tree 15' or more unless pruned. Can be pruned severely to control size, and must have fruiting wood reduced or branches will break. Fruit on last year's wood only, which is red. Reduce fruit wood by 50- 75% each winter. Spray in winter for leaf curl.

Prefer deep, infrequent watering.

Bonanza Miniature Peach

Miniature tree with beautiful pink flowers and good, full-size fruit. Great in containers or as small accent in vegetable or herb garden. Late June.

Champagne Peach

Medium-large light red fruit with white flesh. Melting texture. Good balance of sweet and tangy flavor. A gourmet peach! Mid-August.

Early Elberta Peach

(aka Kim and July Elberta). Elbertas have yellow skin tinged with red. Very rich, distinctive flavor. Good all-purpose peaches; the ones you grew up with. Early July.

Fay (Late) Elberta Peach

(aka Late Elberta) Heavy production of outstanding Elberta peaches on this late variant. Very rich, distinctive flavor; good all-purpose peach. Early August.

Gleason Elberta Peach

(aka Improved Elberta and Lemon Elberta) Another excellent variant of Elberta, ripens in early July.

Indian Blood Peach

Old cling variety with extra-rich flavor. Flesh streaked with red. Late August, holds into September.

June Gold Peach

Large fruit with rich flavor, melting texture. Cling. Prolific. Late May to early June.

Loring Peach

Showy flowers, large fruit, very productive, great texture, top-rated flavor! Highly recommended! Mid-July.

Red Baron Peach

Stunning double red blooms--the showiest of all. Wonderful landscape tree. Very good sweet, juicy fruit. Mid-July to early August.

Rio Oso Gem Peach

Very large fruit with firm texture and excellent flavor, on a naturally small tree. The best late variety. Mid-August.

Summerset Peach

Late season yellow freestone. Large, sweet and flavorful. Good all-purpose fruit. Ripens early Sept.

Pears, Asian

Very upright growing trees to 15' - 25'. White flowers in March. Fruit on short spurs, which take 3 - 4 years to form. Some require pollenizers.

Not very tolerant of drought. Very tolerant of heavy soil, lawn watering. Fireblight can be a problem in spring; prune out as soon as you see blackened leaves or shoots during March-April.

Shinko Pear (Asian)

Medium - large brownish fruit. Very rich, sweet with good texture. One of the best. August - mid-September.

Shinseiki Pear (Asian)

Medium size yellow, juicy fruit with mild flavor. Self-fruitful. Late July - mid-August.

Pears, European

Very upright growing trees to 15' - 25'.

White flowers in March.

Fruit on short spurs, which take 3 - 4 years to form.

Select fireblight resistant varieties.

Prune to control height.

Not very tolerant of drought. Very tolerant of heavy soil, lawn watering.

Beurre d'Anjou Pear

Buttery texture, fine flavor. Green pear with yellow blush. August ripening.

Moonglow Pear (European)

Large brownish fruit like Bartlett. Soft flesh, little grit. Very fireblight resistant. Early August.

Persimmons

Diospyros kaki

Moderate growth rate to 30' or more. Beautiful when left unpruned, but height can be reduced for access to fruit. No pest or disease problems. Very easy to grow. Much of the fruit will drop young, especially if the tree is watered often (as in lawns), but still produce plenty for you and for the winter birds.

Fuyu Persimmon.....

Medium size flattened red-orange fruit can be eaten while still firm. Non-astringent. November. A mature Fuyu can produce 500 or more fruit!

Jiro is the form of Fuyu most common in California; Imoto is the form most common in Japan.

the firm one

Hachiya Persimmon.....

Very large oblong red-orange fruit (has a short point) with very rich flavor. The best for cooking. Astringent until fully ripe; must be squishy soft before you can eat it. December.

the soft one

Plums

Prunus salicina (Japanese)

Small round-headed trees to 10' - 15', easily kept much lower. Profuse white flowers in March. Fruit on short spurs and along last year's growth, starting in second year. Prune to control size and significantly reduce fruit load. Moderately tolerant of drought, lawn watering acceptable. Can tolerate some shade.

Elephant Heart Plum.....

Very large, gourmet quality fruit. Red flesh, freestone. Aug - Sept ripening. Pollenizer required: Santa Rosa is good.

Green Gage Plum.....

Greenish-yellow fruit, very sweet and juicy. Self-fruitful. July.

Santa Rosa Plum.....

Purplish tart skin, yellow-to-red sweet flesh. Very popular and productive. Self-fruitful and good pollenizer for other plums, pluots. Mid-June.

great backyard plum

Satsuma Plum.....

Red plum, firm dark red juicy flesh, rich flavor. Excellent. Needs pollenizer.

Plums, prune

Italian Plum (Prune).....

Large fruit with dark purple skin. A commercial prune variety with excellent sweet flavor. Self-fruitful. August - mid-September.

sweet, rich flavor, firm texture

Pomegranates

Fairly slow growing large shrub or small tree (multi-trunk) to 8 - 10'+, easily kept as bush. Very pretty in landscape. Showy red-orange flowers in June. Fruit begins 3 - 4 years after planting. Pruning not needed; control size if desired. Very drought tolerant, can also tolerate lawn watering.

Angel Red Pomegranate.....

New! Soft seeds -- no spitting! -- and the highest juice content of any pomegranate. Vivid red fruit ripens in October.

new "seedless" variety

Granada Pomegranate.....

Natural variation of Wonderful. Deeper red blossoms, ripens a month earlier, a bit less tart. October.

Wonderful Pomegranate.....

The standard large red-fruited variety. Showy orange-red flowers in May - June, high-quality fruit ripens in November.

the standard pomegranate

Quince

Cydonia oblonga

Large shrubs or small trees to about 15', easily kept lower by pruning. Apple relatives, with similar showy flowers in spring. Very tolerant of drought, but also can take lawn watering.

Smyrna Quince.....

Huge quantities of lemon yellow fruit with rich perfume and wonderful flavor, used in cooking and preserves. September - November.

the best-known variety

Nuts

Almonds

Prunus amygdalus

Small trees, mostly with showy white flowers (Garden Prince is light pink). Earliest tree to bloom--late Feb. to early March.

Produce in about three years.

Prune only to remove crossing branches.

Moderately drought tolerant, not fussy about soil or watering.

Garden Prince Almond.....

Natural dwarf tree to 10' or less. Very productive.

Showy pink flowers. Self-fruitful.

Ne. Plus Almond.....

Major local commercial crop. Very early bloom--late Feb. - early March. Requires pollinizer.

Nonpareil Almond.....

Major local commercial crop. Very early bloom--late Feb. - early March. Requires pollinizer.

Pecans

Grow 3 - 5' a year to 40' or more. Similar to walnut, but more upright trees with narrower leaves. Nuts drop in Nov. - Dec. Train when young for good branch structure. Tolerant of drought.

Western Schley Pecan.....

Self-fruitful pecan, good for home gardeners.

Walnuts

Juglans regia

Grow 3 - 5' a year to 30' or more, with equal spread. This is a big tree for the back yard, and severe pruning isn't recommended.

Very tolerant of drought. Moderately tolerant of heavy soil.

Nuts drop in Sept. - October.

Carmelo Walnut.....

Carmelo has very large, high-quality nuts. Large, spreading trees. Produce heavy crops of nuts.

Chandler Walnut.....

Very high quality nuts on a medium-large tree with huge crops. Late September.

Robert Livermore Walnut.....

This hybrid between English walnut and a Chinese species produces high-quality red kernels!

Shrubs

Lilac

Syringa vulgaris

Lilac bushes are easy to grow here! Plant in full sun; they will grow in light shade, but may tend to get mildew on the leaves. Tolerant of drought. Prune after bloom for size control if you want; otherwise they can grow to 10' or more.

Lavender Lady Lilac.....

True lilac colored flowers in huge clusters. Descanso hybrid, but very fragrant. One of the best.

Ludwig Spaeth Lilac.....

Wine purplish-red flowers in huge clusters. French hybrid.

Trees

Cherries, flowering

Prunus x yedoensis

Spectacular white blooms in March - early April. Growth rate and shape variable. Prune lightly if at all, just to maintain shape. Full sun is best. Tolerant of some drought. Cannot take lawn watering.

Paint trunk with white latex paint when young to prevent sunburn.

Akebono flowering cherry

Beautiful flowering cherry with a spreading and slightly weeping habit. Billows of soft pink, double flowers. Give it room to spread--about 15' across. Paint the trunk with interior white latex paint when young to prevent sunburn. Needs excellent drainage.

Cherries, weeping flowering

Prunus subhirtella

Snow Fountains dwarf Weeping Cherry

Beautiful dwarf flowering cherry: a fountain of single white flowers. Orange & gold fall color. 8 - 10' tall, 6' spread.

Subhirtella Weeping Cherry

Very graceful weeping flowering cherry with pale pink flowers in great profusion.

Hornbeam, European pyramidal

Carpinus betulus 'Fastigiata'

European pyramidal Hornbeam

Very columnar when young, eventually tear-drop shaped. Moderate growth rate, about 3' a year. Very tough, disease and pest free, moderately drought tolerant. Formal look for narrow areas.

Maples, hybrid

Acer x freemanii 'Jeffersred'

Fast growing, very large shade trees. Hybrids of *Acer rubrum* and *A. saccharinum* (often sold as *A. x freemanii*) or varieties of *A. rubrum*. Very successful here. Small red flowers are pretty in early spring. Not drought tolerant. Varieties differ mostly in growth rate, shape, and fall color.

Autumn Blaze hybrid Maple

The fastest growing hybrid maple, 5'+/year, to 50' x 40'. Upright habit when young, then a broad oval. Bright orange-red fall color.

Autumn Fantasy hybrid Maple

Fast-growing tree (3 - 5'/year) to 50' with 40' spread. Leaves in fall are bright red, with pink undersides--very strong, reliable fall color.

Maple, Shantung

Acer truncatum

Purpleblow maple

Good substitute for Japanese maple! Small tree with attractive, shiny leaves, spreading "planar" growth habit. Tolerant of heat, sun, wind.

Plane trees & sycamores

Platanus X 'Columbia'

Members of the genus *Platanus*.

London planes are big, stately shade trees common in the older neighborhoods. Fast growth to 50' or more. We sell varieties that resist anthracnose blight, a common spring fungus here. California sycamore is more susceptible, but the new variety we stock is resistant.

Columbia hybrid Sycamore

Very fast growing shade tree. Resistant (not immune!) to anthracnose blight *and* mildew. Nice dappled shade, usually deep rooted. One of the few very fast trees without significant drawbacks.

Roberts California Sycamore

Very fast growing shade tree. Resistant (not immune!) to anthracnose blight. Leaves are big and bold. California native. Limited availability.

Plum, flowering

Prunus blireiana

Some of the earliest trees to bloom in the spring, with white or pale pink flowers. Small trees with red foliage and dark trunks. Varieties listed are nearly or entirely fruitless. Moderately tolerant of drought, also take lawn watering. Prune for size control, to remove suckers, and for shape.

Blireiana Flowering plum

Plum with red leaves in spring, turning dark green in summer. Very little or no fruit. Earliest tree to bloom in spring, with pale pink flowers in February. Grows 3 - 4' a year to about 25', easily kept at 15'. Upright when young, eventually spreading.

Plum, Redleaf flowering

Prunus cerasifera

Krauter Vesuvius Flowering plum

Plum with red leaves that stay burgundy through the summer. Usually very light fruit production. Grows 2 - 3' a year to about 15' with equal spread.

Purple Pony Flowering plum

Naturally dwarf red-leaf plum to 10 - 12'; easily kept lower. White flowers make a strong contrast against dark red new growth. Very little or no fruit. Excellent small tree for garden or patio.

Redbud

Cercis chinensis X

Redbuds give showy magenta flowers in mid-spring. The variety in the UC Davis Arboretum is *C. occidentalis*, which requires summer drought; very prone to root rot if watered. Eastern redbuds require lots of water and look stressed here after summer hot spells. The hybrids are generally easier and look better under a wider range of conditions.

Don Egolf hybrid Chinese Redbud

New hybrid from US National Arboretum. Vivid rosy mauve flowers, no seed pods. Slow growing, compact habit. Large shrub or small tree. Good disease resistance.

Redbud, Oklahoma

Cercis X

Oklahoma Redbud

Hybrid 'Oklahoma' is more tolerant of garden watering than *C. occidentalis*, more heat-tolerant than *C. canadensis*. One of the best redbuds for garden or landscape. Shiny leaves, upright habit. Excellent large shrub or small tree.

Redbud, Western

Cercis occidentalis

Western Redbud

Beautiful magenta flowers in March. Grey-green foliage. Grow as large shrub or small multi-trunked tree. Nice plantings in the UC Davis Arboretum. Very drought-tolerant. Prone to rot if over-watered in summer. Supply limited.

Zelkova, Sawleaf

Zelkova serrata

Grows 4' - 5' a year, with rapid spread, eventually making a tall, spreading tree. Shiny green leaves resemble elms. Nice clean, high-branched tree. Needs careful training and pruning to select good branch structure. Good examples are on Elmwood Drive in Davis.

Village Green Zelkova

Fast grower with smooth trunk, arching habit, nice fall color (rusty red).

Vines

Wisteria

Wisteria sinensis

Cooke's Purple Wisteria (Tree form)

aka Cooke's Special. Vine has been trained to a single leader so you can stake it as a small 'tree'. Also a handy way to get a single trunk going up onto an arbor.

'Cooke's Purple' Wisteria

aka Cooke's Special. Very fast-growing, large vine with fragrant purple flowers which open all at once in early spring. This variety often has a few blooms in summer as well. Blooms best when irrigated infrequently. Prune hard just after bloom. Will bloom in part shade.

White Silky Wisteria (venusta alba)

Very fast-growing vines with extra fragrant, pure white flowers. Blooms best when irrigated infrequently.